

Conic Sections

Multiple Choice – Choose the best answer for each question.

1. State the vertex of the parabola whose equation is $(y - 9)^2 = -4(x - 2)$.
 - a. $(9, -2)$
 - b. $(-2, 2)$
 - c. $(2, -2)$
 - d. $(2, 9)$

2. Rewrite the following equation in standard form: $2y^2 + 12y - x + 2 = 0$.
 - a. $(y + 6)^2 = \frac{1}{2}(x - 2)$
 - b. $(y + 3)^2 = \frac{1}{2}(x + 7)$
 - c. $(y + 3)^2 = \frac{1}{2}(x + 10)$
 - d. $(y + 3)^2 = \frac{1}{2}(x + 16)$

3. Identify the focus of $(y - 3)^2 = -8(x - 2)$.
 - a. $(0, 3)$
 - b. $(4, 3)$
 - c. $(2, 1)$
 - d. $(2, 5)$

4. Identify the type of conic section from the equation: $y^2 - 4y - x^2 + 6x = 12$.
 - a. Circle
 - b. Ellipse
 - c. Parabola
 - d. Hyperbola

5. Write the equation of the parabola with vertex $(4, -2)$ and focus $(4, 4)$.
 - a. $(x - 4)^2 = 16(y + 2)$
 - b. $(y + 2)^2 = 8(x - 4)$
 - c. $(x - 4)^2 = 24(y + 2)$
 - d. $(y + 2)^2 = 12(x - 4)$

6. What are the center and radius of the circle, $(x - 7)^2 + (y + 6)^2 = 4$?
 - a. C: $(-7, 6); r = 4$
 - b. C: $(7, -6); r = 16$
 - c. C: $(-7, 6); r = 8$
 - d. C: $(7, -6); r = 2$

7. Write the equation of the circle with a diameter with endpoints $(6, 12)$ and $(16, -8)$.
 - a. $(x - 11)^2 + (y - 6)^2 = 125$
 - b. $(x - 11)^2 + (y + 6)^2 = 11.2$
 - c. $(x - 11)^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 125$
 - d. $(x - 11)^2 + (y - 2)^2 = 11.2$

8. Identify the center and foci of the ellipse, $\frac{(x+4)^2}{16} + \frac{(y-1)^2}{36} = 1$
 - a. Center: $(-4, 1)$; Foci: $(-4 \pm 2\sqrt{5}, 1)$
 - b. Center: $(4, -1)$; Foci: $(4 \pm 2\sqrt{5}, -1)$
 - c. Center: $(-4, 1)$; Foci: $(-4, 1 \pm 2\sqrt{5})$
 - d. Center: $(4, -1)$; Foci: $(4, -1 \pm 2\sqrt{5})$

9. State the length of the major and minor axes of $\frac{(x+4)^2}{16} + \frac{(y-1)^2}{36} = 1$.
 - a. Major: 4
Minor: 6
 - b. Major: 6
Minor: 4
 - c. Major: 36
Minor: 16
 - d. Major: 12
Minor: 8

10. What is the slope of the asymptotes for the hyperbola: $\frac{(y+4)^2}{16} - \frac{(x+2)^2}{8} = 1$.
 - a. $m = \pm 2$
 - b. $m = \pm \frac{1}{2}$
 - c. $m = \pm \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$
 - d. $m = \pm \sqrt{2}$

11. Identify the type of conic section from the equation: $4y^2 + 16y + 4x^2 - 24y = 12$.
 - a. Circle
 - b. Ellipse
 - c. Parabola
 - d. Hyperbola

12. What is the solution of the system of equations? $y = 2x + 1$

$$y = x^2 + 2x - 3$$
 - a. $(0, -3)$
 - b. $(-1, -4)$
 - c. $(-3, 0)$ and $(1, 0)$
 - d. $(-2, -3)$ and $(2, 5)$

Matrices

Multiple Choice – Choose the best answer for each question.

1. Find $7A + 6B$. $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -3 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ $B = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 5 & 4 \\ 0 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$

- a. $\begin{bmatrix} 19 & -13 \\ 30 & 3 \\ -35 & 56 \end{bmatrix}$ b. $\begin{bmatrix} -5 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 \\ 0 & -28 \end{bmatrix}$ c. $\begin{bmatrix} -5 & -1 \\ -30 & -45 \\ 35 & 56 \end{bmatrix}$ d. $\begin{bmatrix} -5 & -1 \\ 30 & 3 \\ 35 & -28 \end{bmatrix}$

2. Evaluate the determinant: $\begin{bmatrix} -5 & -5 & 4 \\ -5 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

- a. 30 b. -50 c. -30 d. -40

3. Solve using a matrix equation: $\begin{cases} -3x + 10y = 3 \\ x - 3y = -3 \end{cases}$

- a. $x = 21$
 $y = 6$ b. $x = -6$
 $y = -21$ c. $x = -21$
 $y = -6$ d. no solution

4. Multiply: $\begin{bmatrix} -7 & 6 \\ 1 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -4 & 1 \\ -4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ a. $\begin{bmatrix} 28 & -24 \\ -7 & 18 \end{bmatrix}$ b. $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 11 \\ 19 & -28 \end{bmatrix}$ c. $\begin{bmatrix} -4 & -24 \\ 1 & 18 \end{bmatrix}$ d. $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 11 \\ -28 & 19 \end{bmatrix}$

5. State the dimensions of the matrix. Identify the indicated element.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -9 & 1 \\ -7 & 5 \\ -5 & 8 \end{bmatrix}, a_{2,1}$$

a. $3 \times 2; 5$
b. $2 \times 3; 1$ c. $2 \times 3; -7$
d. $3 \times 2; -7$

6. Solve for t and y:

$$\begin{bmatrix} -6-t & 0 \\ 8 & -5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 0 \\ 8 & -3y-2 \end{bmatrix}$$

a. $t=1, y=-1$
b. $t=-11, y=1$ c. $t=-1, y=2$
d. $t=-1, y=1$

7. $\begin{vmatrix} -10 & 10 \\ 5 & -7 \end{vmatrix}$ a. -120 b. 20 c. 120 d. -20

8. $\begin{bmatrix} 7 & 2 & 0 \\ -5 & 9 & 9 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 & 8 \\ 3 & 4 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$ a. $\begin{bmatrix} 8 & 1 & -8 \\ -8 & 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ b. $\begin{bmatrix} 8 & -1 & -8 \\ -8 & 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ c. $\begin{bmatrix} 8 & -1 & -8 \\ 8 & -5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$ d. $\begin{bmatrix} 8 & -1 & 8 \\ -8 & 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

Angles in Trig**Multiple Choice** – Choose the best answer for each question.

1. In which quadrant does a -285° angle lie?
a. I b. II c. III d. IV

2. Which angle is *not* coterminal with an angle that measures 300° ?
a. -420° b. -300° c. -60° d. 660°

3. What is the reference angle for -512° ?
a. -208° b. -28° c. 28° d. 280°

4. An angle of $\frac{3\pi}{4}$ radians lies in quadrant
a. I b. II c. III d. IV

5. The value of $\tan 315^\circ$ is the same as the value of
a. $\cos 0^\circ$ b. $\sin 90^\circ$ c. $\tan 135^\circ$ d. $\sin 180^\circ$

6. Express 330° in radian measure.
a. $\frac{5\pi}{6}$ b. $\frac{5\pi}{3}$ c. $\frac{11\pi}{6}$ d. $\frac{11\pi}{4}$

7. Use a calculator to approximate $\sec 59^\circ$
a. -1.2969 b. 1 c. 1.9416 d. 1.1667

8. Use a calculator to approximate $\cos 14$.
a. 0.9703 b. 0.1367 c. 0.9702 d. impossible

9. Change 150° to radian measure in terms of π .
a. $\frac{6\pi}{5}$ b. $\frac{3\pi}{5}$ c. $\frac{5\pi}{6}$ d. $\frac{5\pi}{3}$

10. The terminal side of an angle θ in standard position passes through the point $(4, 3)$. Find $\sin \theta$.
a. $\frac{3}{5}$ b. $\frac{5}{3}$ c. $\frac{4}{5}$ d. $\frac{5}{4}$

11. θ is the measure of an angle in standard position with its terminal side in Quadrant III and $\sin \theta = -\frac{1}{2}$. Find $\tan \theta$.
a. $\sqrt{3}$ b. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$ c. $\frac{2}{3}$ d. $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$

12. If $\sin \theta = -\frac{1}{5}$, what is $\csc \theta$?
a. $\frac{1}{5}$ b. 5 c. 0 d. -5

Triangle Trig

Multiple Choice – Choose the best answer for each question.

1. In right ΔABC , $A = 40^\circ$, $C = 90^\circ$, and $c = 17$. Find b .

a. 12 b. 13 c. 14 d. 15

2. In right ΔABC , $a = 5$, $b = 4$, and $C = 90^\circ$. Find A .

a. 89.606° b. 38.660° c. 60° d. 51.340°

3. From a point 20 feet in front of a tree, the angle of elevation to the top of the tree is 29.7° . Find the height of the tree to the nearest foot.

a. 136.1 ft b. 11 ft c. 14.7 ft d. 594 ft

4. An airplane pilot sights a life raft at a 26° angle of depression. The airplane's altitude is 3 km. What is the airplane's horizontal distance d from the raft? Round your answer to the nearest whole number.

a. 5km b. 6km c. 4km d. 3km

5. What is the exact value of the cosine of 45° ?

a. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ b. 1 c. $-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ d. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

6. What is the exact value of the sine of 120° ?

a. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ b. $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ c. $\frac{1}{2}$ d. $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

7. What is the exact value of the tangent of 150° ?

a. $-\sqrt{3}$ b. $\sqrt{3}$ c. $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$ d. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$

8. In ΔABC , $A = 40^\circ$, $b = 7.6$, and $c = 4.5$. Find a to the nearest tenth.

a. 4.0 b. 3.0 c. 5.1 d. 4.5

9. In ΔABC , $A = 35^\circ$, $b = 5$ cm, and $c = 6$ cm. Find the area of the triangle to the nearest tenth of a cm^2 .

a. 8.4 cm^2 b. 8.6 cm^2 c. 8.5 cm^2 d. 8.3 cm^2

10. In ΔABC , $a = 112$ cm, $b = 52$ cm, and $c = 65$ cm. Find the measure of angle A.

a. 56° b. 124° c. 146° d. does not exist

11. A triangle has side lengths of 20 in, 24 in, and 30 in. Find the area of the triangle.

a. 478.2 in^2 b. 239.2 in^2 c. 298.9 in^2 d. 358.6 in^2

12. In ΔABC , $C = 30^\circ$, $a = 32$, and $c = 16$. Determine how many triangles can be formed.

a. one b. two c. three d. none

13. In ΔABC , $A = 30^\circ$, $B = 40^\circ$, and $a = 3$. Find the length of side b .

a. $b = 3.86$ b. $b = 4.86$ c. $b = 5.64$ d. $b = 5.64$

PreCalculus Fall Exam Review
Sine and Cosine Graphs

Name _____

Multiple Choice – Choose the best answer for each question.

Use the graph shown below to answer question 1 - 3.

1. What is the AMPLITUDE of the graph shown?

- a. 15 b. 7.5 c. 30 d. 60

2. What is the PERIOD of the graph shown?

- a. 15 b. 7.5 c. 30 d. 60

3. What is the VERTICAL SHIFT of the graph shown?

- a. 12.5 b. 5 c. 20 d. 30

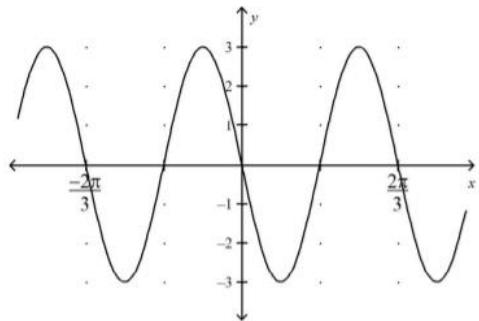
4. The amplitude of the graph of $y = -2\cos 3x$ is what value?

- a. 2 b. -2 c. 3 d. -3

5. What is the phase shift of the graph of $y = 4\sin(2x + \pi)$?

- a. left π b. right π c. right $\frac{\pi}{2}$ d. left $\frac{\pi}{2}$

6. Write the equation of the function shown in the graph.



- a. $f(t) = 3 \sin 6t$
b. $f(t) = 6 \cos 3t$
c. $f(t) = -3 \sin 3t$
d. $f(t) = 3 \sin 3t$

7. What is the period of the graph whose equation is $y = 3\cos 2\theta$?

- a. 180° b. 2 c. 3 d. 360°

8. What is the minimum value in the range of $y = 2\sin x + 3\theta$?

- a. 1 b. 0 c. -1 d. -5

9. What is the period of the graph to the right?

- a. 2π b. π c. 4π d. 2

10. What is the equation for the accompanying graph?

- a. $y = \cos 2x$ b. $y = 2\cos x$ c. $y = \frac{1}{2}\cos x$ d. $y = \cos \frac{1}{2}x$

