

# Avoiding Horizontal Reflections

1.  $y = \cos\left(-\frac{2}{3}x\right) \Rightarrow y = \cos\left(\frac{2}{3}x\right)$

amp = 1

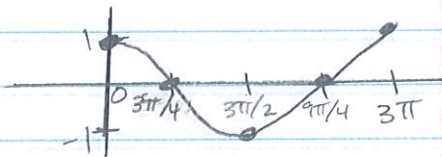
period =  $\frac{2\pi}{2/3} = 2\pi \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 3\pi$

PS = none

VS = none

D:  $[0, 3\pi]$

R:  $[-1, 1]$



2.  $y = -2 \sin\left(-\frac{1}{5}x\right) \Rightarrow y = 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{5}x\right)$

amp = 2

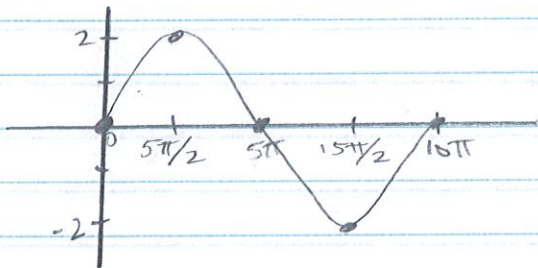
period =  $\frac{2\pi}{1/5} = 2\pi \cdot 5 = 10\pi$

PS = none

VS = none

D:  $[0, 10\pi]$

R:  $[-2, 2]$



3.  $y = \sin(-4\theta) \Rightarrow y = -\sin(4\theta)$

amp = 1

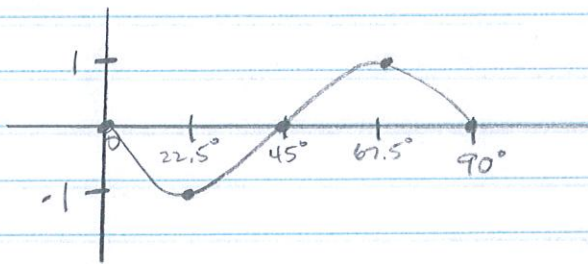
period =  $\frac{360}{4} = 90^\circ$

PS = none

VS = none

D:  $[0, 90^\circ]$

R:  $[-1, 1]$



$$4. \quad y = -4 \cos\left(-\frac{2}{3}x\right) \Rightarrow \boxed{y = -4 \cos\left(\frac{2}{3}x\right)}$$

$$\text{amp} = 4$$

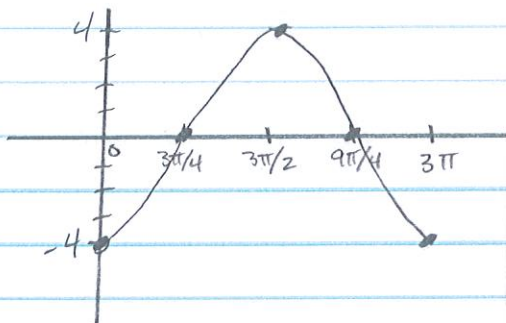
$$\text{period} = \frac{2\pi}{2/3} = 2\pi \cdot \frac{3}{2} = 3\pi$$

$$\text{PS} = \text{none}$$

$$\text{VS} = \text{none}$$

$$\text{D: } [0, 3\pi]$$

$$\text{R: } [-4, 4]$$



$$5. \quad y = -\frac{1}{2} \sin(-3\theta) \Rightarrow \boxed{y = \frac{1}{2} \sin(3\theta)}$$

$$\text{amp} = \frac{1}{2}$$

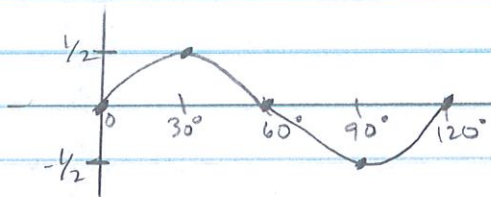
$$\text{period} = \frac{360}{3} = 120^\circ$$

$$\text{PS} = \text{none}$$

$$\text{VS} = \text{none}$$

$$\text{D: } [0, 120^\circ]$$

$$\text{R: } \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right]$$



$$6. \quad y = \cos(-x + \pi) \Rightarrow y = \cos(-(x - \pi)) \Rightarrow \boxed{y = \cos(x - \pi)}$$

$$\text{amp} = 1$$

$$\text{period} = \frac{2\pi}{1} = 2\pi$$

$$\text{PS} = \pi$$

$$\text{VS} = \text{none}$$

$$\text{D: } [\pi, 3\pi]$$

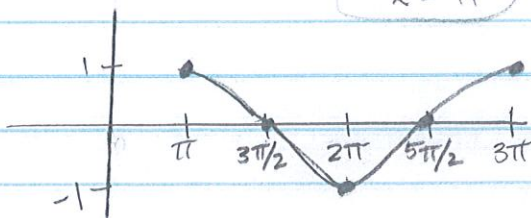
$$\text{R: } [-1, 1]$$

$$x - \pi = 0$$

$$x = \pi$$

$$x - \pi = 2\pi$$

$$x = 3\pi$$





$$7. \quad y = 1 + 3\cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}x\right) \Rightarrow \boxed{y = 3\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}x\right) + 1}$$

$$\text{amp} = 3$$

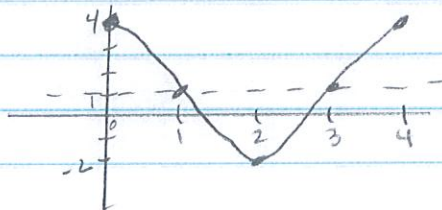
$$\text{period} = \frac{2\pi}{\pi/2} = 2\pi \cdot \frac{2}{\pi} = 4$$

$$\text{PS} = \text{none}$$

$$\text{VS} = 1$$

$$\text{D: } [0, 4]$$

$$\text{R: } [-2, 4]$$



$$8. \quad y = 3 + 5\sin\left(-\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{\pi}{6}\right) \Rightarrow \boxed{y = -\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{\pi}{6}\right) + 3}$$

↖ Reflect

$$\text{amp} = |-1| = 1$$

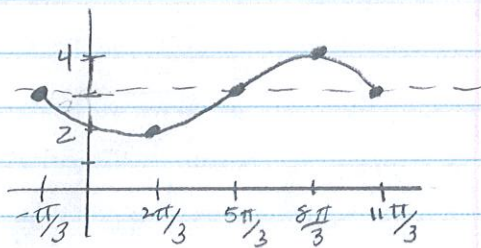
$$\text{period} = \frac{2\pi}{1/2} = 2\pi \cdot 2 = 4\pi$$

$$\text{PS} = -\frac{\pi}{6}$$

$$\text{VS} = 3$$

$$\text{D: } \left[-\frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{11\pi}{3}\right]$$

$$\text{R: } [2, 4]$$



$$\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{\pi}{6} = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x = -\frac{\pi}{6}$$

$$x = -\frac{\pi}{6} \cdot 2 = -\frac{\pi}{3}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{\pi}{6} = 2\pi$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x = \frac{12\pi}{6} - \frac{\pi}{6}$$

$$(2) \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{11\pi}{6} \cdot (2)$$

$$x = \frac{11\pi}{3}$$

$$9. y = 4 \cos(-6\theta + 420^\circ) - 2 \Rightarrow \boxed{y = 4 \cos(6\theta - 420^\circ) - 2}$$

$$\text{amp} = 4$$

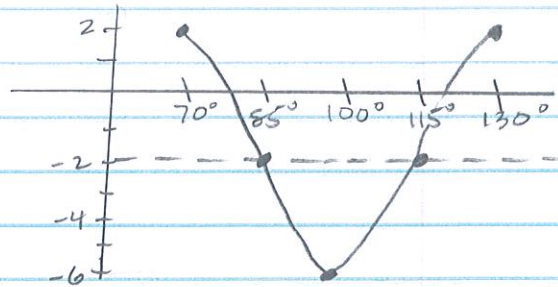
$$\text{period} = \frac{360}{6} = 60^\circ$$

$$\text{PS} =$$

$$\text{VS} = -2$$

$$\text{D: } [70^\circ, 130^\circ]$$

$$\text{R: } [-6, 2]$$



$$6\theta - 420 = 0$$

$$6\theta - 420 = 360$$

$$6\theta = 420$$

$$6\theta = 780$$

$$\theta = 70^\circ$$

$$\theta = 130^\circ$$

$$10. y = 4 \sin(-3\theta - 99^\circ) - 1 \Rightarrow \boxed{y = -4 \sin(3\theta + 99^\circ) - 1}$$

$$\text{amp} = |-4| = 4$$

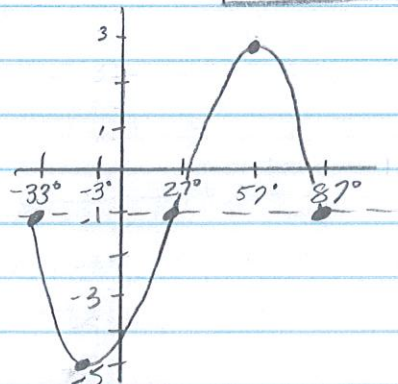
$$\text{period} = \frac{360}{3} = 120^\circ$$

$$\text{PS} = -33^\circ$$

$$\text{VS} = -1$$

$$\text{D: } [-33^\circ, 87^\circ]$$

$$\text{R: } [-5, 3]$$



$$3\theta + 99 = 0$$

$$3\theta + 99 = 360$$

$$3\theta = -99$$

$$3\theta = 261$$

$$\theta = -33^\circ$$

$$\theta = 87^\circ$$