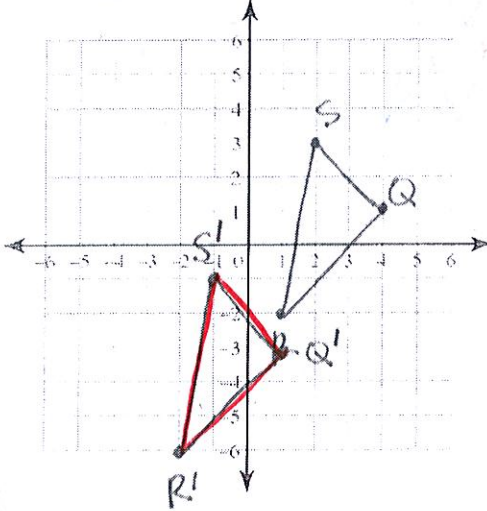


You should already know how to do the following:

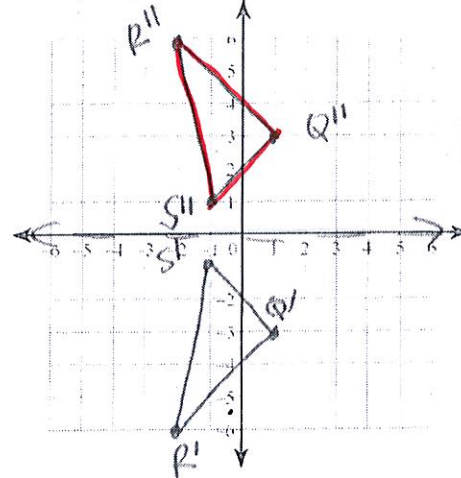
- Translations (slides)
- Reflections (flips, like with a mirror)
- Rotations (spins or turns)
- Dilations (stretches or shrinks)

Let's review to get "warmed-up".

- 1) Translate  $\triangle QRS$  if  $Q(4,1)$ ,  $R(1,-2)$ ,  $S(2,3)$  by moving it left 3 and down 4.



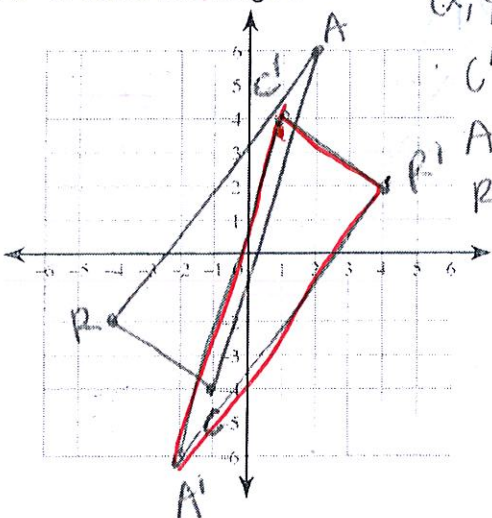
- 2) Reflect  $\triangle Q'R'S'$  if  $Q'(1,-3)$ ,  $R'(-2,-6)$ , and  $S'(-1,-1)$  over the x-axis.



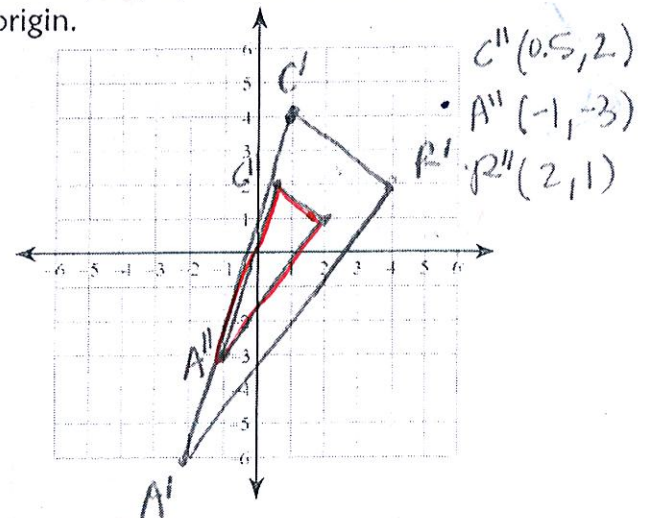
- 3) Rotate  $\triangle CAR$  if  $C(-1,-4)$ ,  $A(2,6)$ ,  $R(-4,-2)$   $180^\circ$  around the origin.

$$(x, y) \rightarrow (-x, -y)$$

$$\begin{aligned} C' &(1, 4) \\ A' &(-2, -6) \\ R' &(4, 2) \end{aligned}$$



- 4) Dilate  $\triangle C'A'R'$  if  $C'(1,4)$ ,  $A'(-2,-6)$ , and  $R'(4,2)$  by a scale factor of  $\frac{1}{2}$  from the origin.



- 5) What did you notice in problems 1&2 and problems 3&4? How were the shapes related? Explain how you could transform  $\triangle QRS$  by translating it left 3 and down 4 and then reflecting the image over the x-axis. Where does the final image end up?

$$A \rightarrow A' \rightarrow A''$$

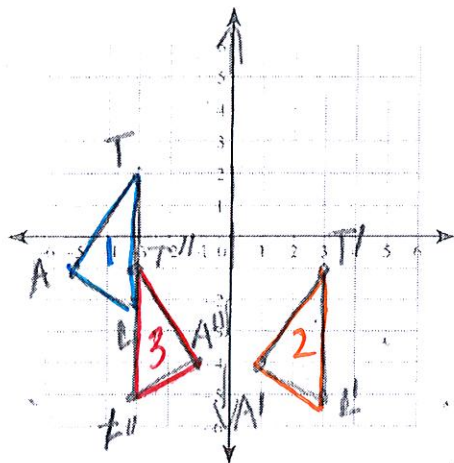
Translation  $(x, y) \rightarrow (x-3, y-4)$       Reflection over x-axis

- 6) How would you rotate  $\triangle CAR$   $180^\circ$  about the origin and then dilate it by a scale factor of  $\frac{1}{2}$ ?

$$A \rightarrow A' \rightarrow A''$$

7. Now you are going to try some multiple transformations: ORDER MATTERS! So do the first transformation written and then the next one.

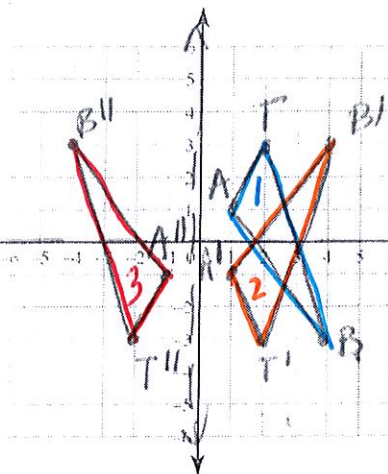
a) Translate  $\triangle ALT$  if  $A(-5,-1)$ ,  $L(-3,-2)$ ,  $T(-3,2)$  by moving it right 6 and down 3, then reflect the image over the y-axis.



$$\begin{aligned} A' & (1, -4) \\ L' & (3, -5) \\ T' & (3, -1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A'' & (-1, -4) \\ L'' & (-3, -5) \\ T'' & (-3, -1) \end{aligned}$$

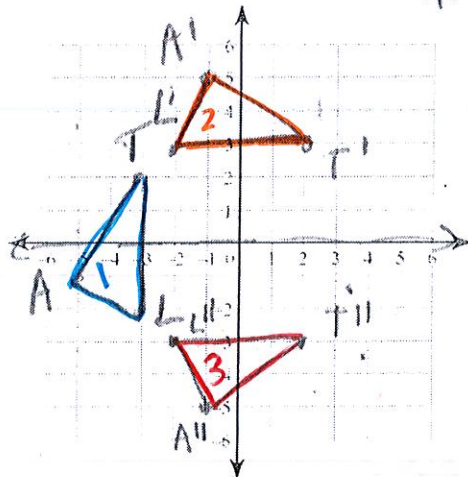
b) Reflect  $\triangle TAB$  if  $T(2,3)$ ,  $A(1,1)$ , and  $B(4,-3)$  over the x-axis, then reflect the image over the y-axis.



$$\begin{aligned} T' & (2, -3) \\ A' & (1, -1) \\ B' & (4, 3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T'' & (-2, -3) \\ A'' & (-1, -1) \\ B'' & (-4, 3) \end{aligned}$$

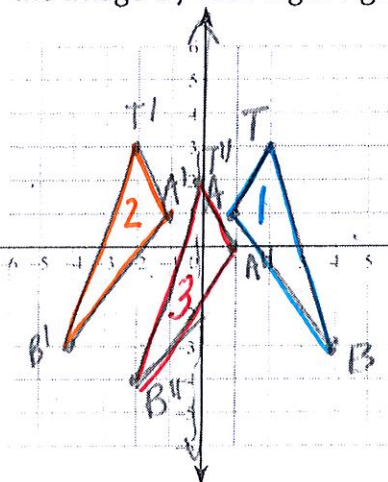
c) Rotate  $\triangle ALT$  if  $A(-5,-1)$ ,  $L(-3,-2)$ ,  $T(-3,2)$   $90^\circ$  clockwise around the origin, then reflect the image over the x-axis.



$$\begin{aligned} A' & (-1, 5) \\ L' & (-2, 3) \\ T' & (2, 3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A'' & (-1, -5) \\ L'' & (-2, -3) \\ T'' & (2, -3) \end{aligned}$$

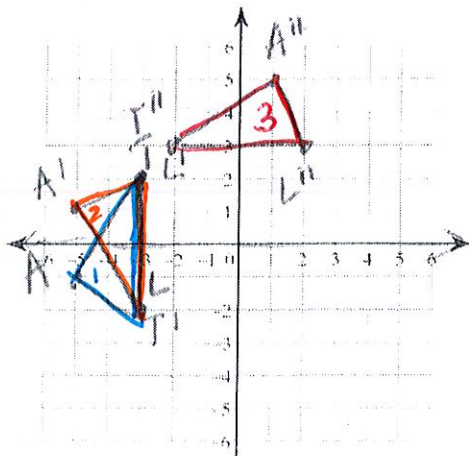
d) Reflect  $\triangle TAB$  if  $T(2,3)$ ,  $A(1,1)$ , and  $B(4,-3)$  over the y-axis, then translate the image by moving it right 2 and down 1.



$$\begin{aligned} T' & (-2, 3) \\ A' & (-1, 1) \\ B' & (-4, -3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T'' & (0, 2) \\ A'' & (1, 0) \\ B'' & (-2, -4) \end{aligned}$$

e) Why does order matter? Try letter C again but reverse the order of transformations. Does your image match the one in C?



$$\begin{aligned} A' & (-5, 1) \\ L' & (-3, 2) \\ T' & (-3, -2) \end{aligned}$$

x-axis reflection

$$\begin{aligned} A'' & (1, 5) \\ L'' & (2, 3) \\ T'' & (-2, 3) \end{aligned}$$

$90^\circ$  cw  
(y, -x)